

# JUVENILE DETENTION PROFILE SURVEY



## **FOURTH QUARTER 2008**

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## JUVENILE DETENTION PROFILE SURVEY

### EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following link titles contain the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the Fourth Quarter of Calendar Year 2008. **Capacity, Population and ADP Breakout** contains totals for major categories such as Highest One-Day Population, Average Daily Population (ADP), gender, and the age range of detained minors. **Breakout of Juveniles in Detention** contains information regarding counties' ADP and Rated Capacity (RC) breakouts and **Summary of Survey Results** contains information about a wide range of juvenile detention facility issues including crowding, mental health needs, average length of stay, and number of bookings.

***Juvenile Hall Data – Part 1 & 2, and Camp Data** contains trend information compiled from 2003 through the fourth quarter of 2008. The trend data is separated into Juvenile Hall related data and Camp related data.*

Please keep the following in mind when reviewing this information:

- For Overall Capacity, Crowding (highest one-day population-the count of minors in detention on the day of each county's highest population) and ADP (the average daily detention population for the reporting period), we have complete data from all jurisdictions in the state that operate juvenile detention facilities.
- Each jurisdiction provides us with the average population, computed across all the days in the month, for each of the three months in the quarter. The weighted average across the three months is then computed for each jurisdiction (with the monthly averages weighted by the number of days in the month). The jurisdictions ADPs are then combined to produce the state's total ADP.
- For some variables (other than ADP), we did not receive complete data from all jurisdictions. In such instances, we used statistical procedures to estimate the statewide total.
- Felony/misdemeanor, gender counts, and age-range breakouts are based upon a one-day snapshot (on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of the final month of the quarter). These values are used to determine the percentage of the population in each felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age category. The percentages are then applied to the Total ADP to project the expected ADP in each of the felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age-range categories.

**California Corrections Standards Authority**  
**Juvenile Detention Profile Survey - 4th Quarter, 2008**  
**Overall Capacity, Population and ADP**

Overall Capacity and Population								
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		OTHER		TOTAL	
ADP	6,501.1		4,249.6		2,512.3		13,263.1	
Percent of Total	49.0%		32.0%		18.9%		100.0%	
RC *	8,248.0		5,821.7				14,069.7	
High One Day	7,201.0		4,309.0				11,510.0	
Gender by Detention Type								
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		OTHER		TOTAL	
GENDER	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%
Male	5,599.0	86.1%	3,823.1	90.0%	2,060.4	82.0%	11,482.5	86.6%
Female	902.1	13.9%	426.5	10.0%	451.9	18.0%	1,780.5	13.4%
TOTAL	6,501.1	100.0%	4,249.6	100.0%	2,512.3	100.0%	13,263.1	100.0%
Disposition by Gender for Juvenile Halls								
	MALE				FEMALE		TOTAL	
DISPOSITION	Number	%			Number	%	Number	%
Pre-Disposition	3,138.2		56.0%		526.6	58.4%	3,664.8	56.4%
Post-Disposition	2,460.9		44.0%		375.5	41.6%	2,836.3	43.6%
TOTAL	5,599.0		100.0%		902.1	100.0%	6,501.1	100.0%
Disposition by Gender for Other Detention								
	MALE				FEMALE		TOTAL	
DISPOSITION	Number	%			Number	%	Number	%
Pre-Disposition	810.1		39.3%		170.2	37.7%	980.3	39.0%
Post-Disposition	1,250.3		60.7%		281.8	62.3%	1,532.1	61.0%
TOTAL	2,060.4		100.0%		451.9	100.0%	2,512.3	100.0%
Age Range by Type of Detention (One-Day Snapshot)								
	JUVENILE HALL				CAMPS		TOTAL	
AGE RANGES	Number	%			Number	%	Number	%
Under 12	8.0		0.1%		0.0	0.0%	8.0	0.1%
12 to 14	779.0		12.1%		260.0	6.2%	1,039.0	9.8%
15 to 17	5,138.0		79.9%		3,229.0	76.4%	8,367.0	78.5%
18 _Over	505.0		7.9%		735.0	17.4%	1,240.0	11.6%
TOTAL	6,430.0		100.0%		4,224.0	100.0%	10,654.0	100.0%

\* RC is Rated Capacity which is the number of beds that comply with standards set forth in Title 24, California Code of Regulations.

**County Breakout Report - 4th Quarter, 2008**  
**Facilities and Alternative Detention**

	County	Rated Capacity	Facilities Detention	Other Detention	ADP	Percent of Total	Cumulative Percent
1	Los Angeles	4,144	3,120.9	736.76	3,857.7	29.09%	29.09%
2	San Diego	1,015	828.8	290.20	1,119.0	8.44%	37.52%
3	Orange	953	910.5	57.27	967.7	7.30%	44.82%
4	Santa Clara	550	436.0	151.60	587.6	4.43%	49.25%
5	Alameda	463	357.3	203.99	561.3	4.23%	53.48%
6	Sacramento	496	469.9	79.07	549.0	4.14%	57.62%
7	Kern	473	449.4	35.23	484.6	3.65%	61.28%
8	Fresno	650	455.7	0.00	455.7	3.44%	64.71%
9	Contra Costa	290	253.8	146.39	400.2	3.02%	67.73%
10	San Bernardino	620	399.3	0.00	399.3	3.01%	70.74%
11	Riverside	584	343.7	21.32	365.0	2.75%	73.49%
12	San Mateo	274	207.4	133.83	341.2	2.57%	76.06%
13	Tulare	330	171.0	121.88	292.9	2.21%	78.27%
14	Ventura	280	196.5	69.97	266.5	2.01%	80.28%
15	San Joaquin	224	190.6	39.09	229.7	1.73%	82.01%
16	Stanislaus	158	136.1	59.52	195.6	1.48%	83.49%
17	Santa Barbara	272	194.3	0.00	194.3	1.47%	84.95%
18	Monterey	193	159.4	29.64	189.0	1.43%	86.38%
19	Sonoma	148	112.8	57.73	170.5	1.29%	87.66%
20	San Francisco	234	143.0	21.57	164.6	1.24%	88.91%
21	Solano	148	112.3	42.22	154.5	1.16%	90.07%
22	Merced	120	93.8	42.87	136.6	1.03%	91.10%
23	Madera	120	79.2	20.03	99.2	0.75%	91.85%
24	Yolo	90	77.6	17.78	95.4	0.72%	92.57%
25	Kings	115	91.3	0.00	91.3	0.69%	93.26%
26	Shasta	101	72.6	15.63	88.2	0.67%	93.92%
27	Placer	55	51.5	18.68	70.1	0.53%	94.45%
28	Yuba	120	65.5	0.00	65.5	0.49%	94.94%
29	El Dorado	80	45.7	16.36	62.0	0.47%	95.41%
30	Humboldt	44	44.1	14.26	58.3	0.44%	95.85%
31	San Luis Obispo	45	36.1	21.92	58.0	0.44%	96.29%
32	Colusa	60	54.9	0.00	54.9	0.41%	96.70%
33	Butte	60	50.7	3.35	54.0	0.41%	97.11%
34	Napa	40	43.7	0.00	43.7	0.33%	97.44%
35	Del Norte	62	34.1	0.00	34.1	0.26%	97.70%
36	Santa Cruz	42	21.3	11.98	33.2	0.25%	97.95%
37	Imperial	72	27.6	2.35	29.9	0.23%	98.17%
38	Mendocino	43	29.4	0.00	29.4	0.22%	98.39%
39	Marin	40	24.1	4.48	28.6	0.22%	98.61%
40	Lake	40	25.7	2.68	28.4	0.21%	98.82%
41	Tehama	40	24.1	2.00	26.1	0.20%	99.02%
42	Siskiyou	20	15.0	9.65	24.6	0.19%	99.21%
43	San Benito	20	19.7	3.01	22.7	0.17%	99.38%
44	Glenn	22	17.9	1.34	19.2	0.15%	99.52%
45	Nevada	30	18.3	0.00	18.3	0.14%	99.66%
46	Lassen	40	13.0	2.34	15.3	0.12%	99.78%
47	Trinity	28	12.7	0.00	12.7	0.10%	99.87%
48	Inyo	14	12.3	0.00	12.3	0.09%	99.97%
49	Tuolumne	0	0.0	3.99	4.0	0.03%	100.00%
50	Amador	0	0.0	0.38	0.4	0.00%	100.00%
51	Mariposa	4	0.3	0.00	0.3	0.00%	100.00%
52	Mono	4	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00%	100.00%
53	Sierra	0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00%	100.00%
		<b>14,070</b>	<b>10,750.7</b>	<b>2,512.3</b>	<b>13,263.1</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	

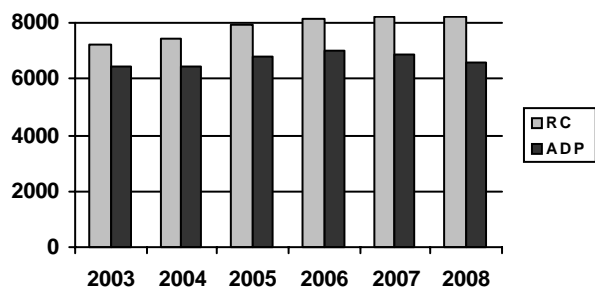
\*ADP on County Breakout Report may not equal ADP on other Summary Reports due to rounding

## Juvenile Detention Profile Survey

4th Quarter Report 2008		One Day Snapshot				Average Daily Population				
	Rated Capacity	Misdemeanor		Felony		Pre-Disposition		Post-Disposition		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total ADP
Juvenile Halls	8,248.0	11.3%	3.0%	30.3%	3.7%	3,138.2	526.6	2,460.9	375.5	6,501.1
Camps / Ranches	5,821.7	8.4%	1.4%	21.8%	2.0%			3,823.1	426.5	4,249.6
Other Juveniles in the System		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total ADP
Juveniles on home supervision with electronic monitoring		4.3%	1.2%	4.5%	1.0%	506.4	105.9	803.1	175.4	1,590.8
Juveniles on home supervision without electronic monitoring		1.5%	0.5%	2.6%	0.5%	301.0	63.6	234.9	64.9	664.5
Juveniles alternative confinement programs		0.9%	0.1%	0.8%	0.1%	2.7	0.7	212.2	41.5	257.1
Grand Totals		26.4%	6.2%	60.1%	7.3%	3,948.3	696.8	7,534.2	1,083.7	13,263.1
Mental Health Snapshot										
Number of open mental health cases this day									4,638.7	
Number of juveniles receiving psychotropic medication									1,656.4	
Crowding										
Average daily population of juveniles in other jurisdictions DUE TO LACK OF SPACE									36.7	
Number of juveniles released early DUE TO LACK OF SPACE									79.7	
Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Rated Capacity									10.5	
Average Bookings Per Month										
Number of Juvenile Hall bookings/admissions									8,830.9	
Number of bookings for weapon-related offenses									701.9	
Number of 601 bookings									18.9	
Number of 777 bookings									1,591.3	
Number of direct file {WIC 602(b) and 707(d)} bookings									59.3	
Final Month of the Quarter (One-Day Snapshot)										
Detained for 707b Offense									1,167.0	
Awaiting placement									575.0	
Awaiting transport to a camp									363.8	
Awaiting transfer to Youth Authority									60.0	
Court commitments to juvenile hall (Ricardo M)									684.3	
Found unfit per 707.01 WIC									135.7	
Direct files to Adult Court-602(b) and 707(d) WIC									389.0	
Hospitalized outside detention facility for MEDICAL CARE									4.0	
Hospitalized outside detention facility for MENTAL HEALTH CARE									8.0	
Believed to be criminal illegal aliens									235.8	
Average Length of Stay										
Juvenile Hall (all releases)									31.7	
Juvenile Hall to Camps									41.0	
Juvenile Hall to other out-of-home placements (i.e. group homes or foster homes)									52.2	
Juvenile Hall who were found unfit (per juvenile court)									258.8	
Juvenile Hall who were direct filings to adult court									248.3	
Camps (all releases)									122.3	
Cumulative Total for the Quarter										
Detention Behavior					Juvenile Halls		Camps / Ranches		Other Detention	
Assualts by juveniles on staff					130.6		14.1		0.0	
Escapes					18.1		132.7		21.3	
Suicide Attempts					89.0		1.0		0.0	
Suicides					0.0		0.0		0.0	

## Fourth Quarter Report, 2008 - Juvenile Hall Data

### Rated Capacity RC and ADP for Juvenile Halls



There was a negligible decrease in the ADP from the 3rd to 4th Quarters in 2008 and this Quarter's ADP is 3% less than the 3rd Quarter 2007 ADP. The decrease since the 2nd Quarter 2008 is consistent with that in previous years.

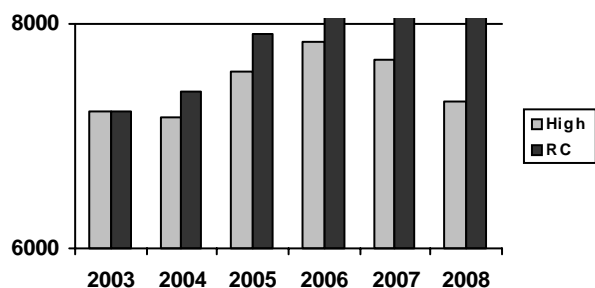
#### Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
6,449	6,460	6,818	7,017	6,858

#### 2008 Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
6,597	6,777	6,582	6,501	6,614

### Juvenile Hall Highest One-Day Population and RC



The 4th Quarter high one day population is lower than all previous quarters in the year. This quarter's high population remains higher than all high one day populations in recent years.

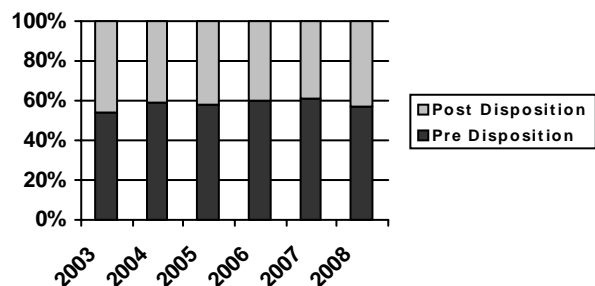
#### Summary of Juvenile Hall Highest One Day

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
7,224	7,167	7,575	7,837	7,686

#### 2008 Summary of Highest One-Day Population

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
7,321	7,470	7,276	7,201	7,317

### Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls



Although the decrease is minimal, the percentage of pre-disposition youth in juvenile halls continued to decline over the year, reaching 56% in the 4th Quarter.

#### Summary of Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls

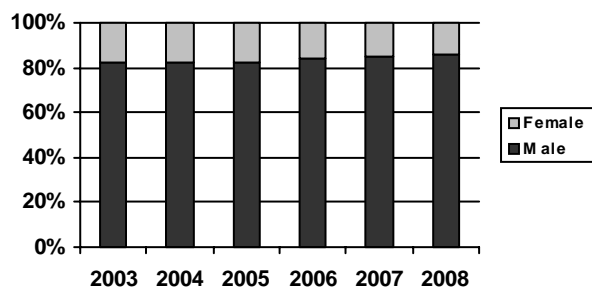
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
54%	59%	58%	60%	61%

#### 2008 Summary of Pre-Disposition Juvenile Halls

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
59%	58%	57%	56%	57%

## Fourth Quarter Report, 2008 - Juvenile Hall Data

### Gender Distribution in Juvenile Halls



The distribution of gender remained consistent throughout the year.

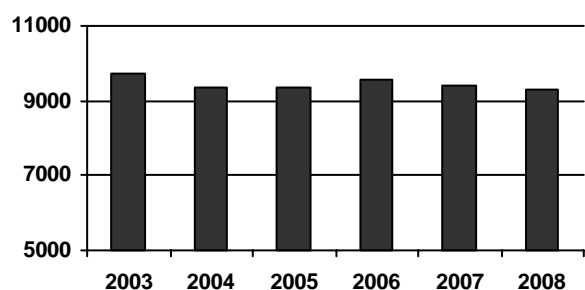
Summary of Males in Juvenile Halls

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
82%	82%	82%	84%	85%

2008 Summary of Males in Juvenile Hall

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
86%	86%	85%	86%	86%

### Average Number of Juveniles Booked per Month



The 4th Quarter of 2008 yielded the lowest average number of bookings since the 2nd Quarter of 2006. The number decreased nearly 5% since the previous quarter.

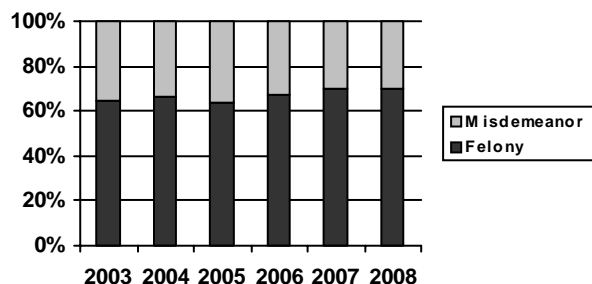
Summary of Juveniles Booked per Month

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
9,727	9,338	9,353	9,540	9,423

2008 Summary of Monthly Bookings

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
9,425	9,814	9,237	8,831	9,325

### Distribution of Charge in Juvenile Halls



The distribution of charge remained consistent throughout the year.

Summary of Felony Charges in Juvenile Halls

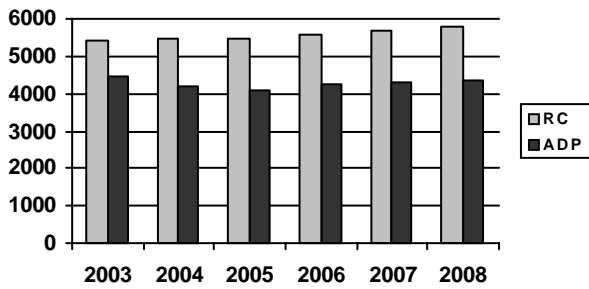
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
65%	66%	64%	67%	70%

2008 Summary of Felony Charge Juvenile Hall

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
71%	70%	70%	70%	70%

## Fourth Quarter Report, 2008 - Camp Data

### RC and ADP for Camps



There was a barely discernable decrease in Camp ADP compared to the same quarter in 2007. There was a 1% decrease from the previous quarter's ADP this year.

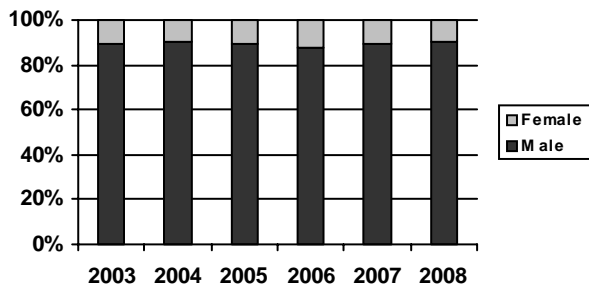
Summary of Camp ADP

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
4,469	4,182	4,097	4,252	4,278

2008 Summary of Camp ADP

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
4,314	4,472	4,318	4,250	4,338

### Gender Distribution in Camps



The distribution of gender wavered only 1% throughout the year and remains consistent.

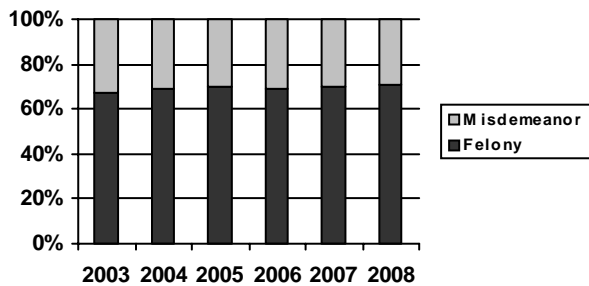
Summary of Males in Camps

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
89%	90%	89%	88%	89%

2008 Summary of Males in Camps

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
90%	89%	90%	90%	90%

### Distribution of Charge in Camps



Much like the distribution of gender, the distribution of charge wavered very little throughout the year. The 2nd Quarter percentage, at 72%, was the only variant during the year.

Summary of Felonies in Camps

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
67%	69%	70%	69%	70%

2008 Summary of Felonies in Camps

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
71%	72%	71%	71%	71%



## **Instructions for Interpreting the Survey Report**

**Capacity, Population and ADP Breakout** is designed to present the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the major reporting categories.

- **Capacity:** this category presents the Rated Capacity (RC) in terms of the number of beds in juvenile halls and camps/ranches that meet the Corrections Standards Authority (CSA) standards.
- **High One-Day:** each jurisdiction reports for each month in the quarter, the juvenile hall and camp/ranch populations that, together, constituted the highest one-day count of the month.
- **Other:** this category refers to the sum of all juveniles who are receiving custody credit while on home supervision with or without electronic monitoring, or in alternative confinement programs.

**Breakout of Juveniles in Detention** is designed to present County-specific counts.

- **County-specific counts:** this page identifies the ADP for each county and the percent that county contributes to the total state juvenile detention population. The counties are ranked in descending order based on their percentage of the overall juvenile detention population in the state.

**Summary of Survey Results** is designed to present all the remaining Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results not already listed.

- **One-Day Snapshot:** the percentages in this section are percentages of the total ADP for juvenile halls, camps/ranches, and other juveniles in the system.
- **Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Rated Capacity:** this value is the result of taking all of the counties “number of days of crowding” and averaging the figures submitted by all the jurisdictions. If a jurisdiction had no crowding days, that jurisdiction was not included in the computation. In other words, the value presented indicates the typical number of crowding days per month experienced by jurisdictions that have had one or more days of crowding in the Fourth Quarter of Calendar Year 2008.
- **Average Length of Stay:** these numbers are averages for all juveniles in each category: 1) “juvenile hall (all releases)” is computed by first taking the mean length of stay for all juveniles released from juvenile halls in a jurisdiction. Next, all the jurisdictions’ means are averaged to produce a statewide figure; 2) “juvenile hall to camps/ranches” is computed in the same fashion, but includes only those juveniles released from juvenile hall and placed in a camp or ranch; 3) “juvenile hall to other out-of-home placements” presents the average length of stay for that subset of juveniles.